# The Universal Geometric Arabic letters on the steps of the Arabic numerals 



10 Universal Geometric symbols，similar to the universal Arabic numerals in the decimal system， were set to write 9 non－dotted Arabic letters as shown above．

By rotating 90 degrees the $2^{\text {nd }}$ letter＂ha＂three times，and flipping the $6^{\text {th }}$ letter＂waw＂，we get 13 non－dotted letters as shown in the following figure．

By dotting，we get 15 dotted letters and 4 English letters．So the total is 32 Geometric letters which can be matched with the 28 Arabic letters and the with lowercase，uppercase and compound Latin letters for writing Arabic，English and French texts as follows：

## A－Matching Geometric letters with consonant Arabic and Latin letters

|  | 4 English Letters |  |  |  | （15）dotted letters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （13）non－dotted letters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\varepsilon$ |  |  |  |  | ضظغ |  |  | ＋ |  |  | ق |  |  | جيش |  |  | بن |  |  | $\varepsilon$ | $\sim$ |  | طورك |  |  |  | do |  | أحمد |  |  |  |
| G | च | 合 | 亡̈ | $\stackrel{1}{\square}$ | $\dot{\text { ̇ }}$ | B | ̇ | 3 | ̇ | － | $\dot{\square}$ | － | z | ப | ي | $\square$ | － |  | 4 | ᄃ | $\square$ | $\sqcup$ | 5 | － | 9 | $b$ | － | 日 | $\checkmark$ | － | コ | 」 |
| L | H | v | g | p | Q | Z | D | P | C | B | $z$ | f | K | F | y | j | t |  | b | q | S | s | k | $r$ | w | T | 1 | h | d | m | c | x |
| E | c |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \mathrm{g} \\ \mathrm{~h} \end{array}$ | D |  | d | k | t |  |  |  | h |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## B－Matching 10 Geometric symbols with 28 Arabic and 4 English letters

1 symbol for Hamzah（ $x$ ）：a small square，open from the right，with a lower side on left．

## 3 short symbols（of $2,3,4$ sides）for 18 Arabic and 4 English geometric letters

6 Arabic and 1 English letter（p）use the Nabirah symbol（lower right angle of square with 2 sides）．
9 Arabic and 2 English letters（ $\mathrm{g}, \mathrm{ch}$ ）use the open square symbol（with 3 sides）．
3 Arabic and 1 English letter（v）use the square symbol（with 4 sides）．


## 6 long symbols（of $3,4,5$ sides）for 10 Arabic Geometric letters

3 letters use the Nabirah symbol with one side above or a Nabirah above．
3 letters use the open square symbol with one side or an opposite Nabirah above．
4 letters use the square symbol with one side above or a flipped Nabirah above or a Nabirah below．


Note 1：Geometric letters are written above the line，except for the lowered letters（w，z，r）．
Note 2：The Geometric letter Hamzah（£）is composed from Hamzah symbol above Nabirah．
Note 3：The Geometric letter Tied Taa（d）is pronounced Taa when connected and Haa at stops．

